

LONG-TERM OUTCOMES OF THE TENSION-FREE VAGINAL TAPE PROCEDURE FOR TREATMENT OF FEMALE STRESS URINARY INCONTINENCE WITH INTRINSIC SPHINCTER DEFICIENCY

Hypothesis / aims of study

To assess the long-term outcomes of tension-free vaginal tape (TVT) for stress urinary incontinence (SUI) with intrinsic sphincter deficiency (ISD) and to identify influencing factors for failure in these cases.

Study design, materials and methods

A total of 136 women who underwent TVT procedures with minimum follow-up period of 3 years were included in the study. Patients were divided into two groups (non-ISD and ISD groups) based on preoperative urodynamic studies. Patient outcomes were assessed from retrospective chart review and telephone research. Cure was defined as the subjective resolution of SUI in any circumstances. Improvement was defined as the subjective improvement of SUI without complete resolution. Failure was defined as the subjective lack of improvement of SUI. Patients in ISD group were subdivided into two subgroups (cure and non-cure groups) and were compared to identify influencing factors for TVT procedure failure.

Results

Eighty-nine patients were in non-ISD group, and 47 in ISD group. The mean follow-up times were 50.3±9.2 and 49.7±9.7 months, respectively. Subjective cure rate was 75.3% for non-ISD group, and 76.7% for ISD group ($P>0.05$). Improvement rate was 6.7% for non-ISD group, and 2.1% for ISD group ($P>0.05$). Satisfaction scores was 3.8±1.2 points in the non-ISD group, and 3.5 ±1.2 points in ISD group ($P>0.05$). In ISD subgroups, VLPP was 41.9±12.0 cmH₂O for non-cure group, and 50.5±8.6 cmH₂O for cure group, and was the only factor that showed significant statistical difference between the two subgroups ($P=0.011$).

Interpretation of results

Our findings suggested that ISD women can have successful long-term surgical outcomes after TVT procedures.

Concluding message

TVT is an effective treatment even in women with ISD. However, ISD patients with low VLPP should be counselled carefully about TVT outcome.

Disclosures

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