

## A NON-INVASIVE MEASUREMENT OF ABDOMINAL PRESSURE FOR URODYNAMIC STUDY

### Hypothesis / aims of study

Urodynamics is commonly used in the diagnosis of lower urinary tract dysfunction. Catheters placed in the rectum, vagina, or stoma measure abdominal pressures ( $P_{abd}$ ); however, some patients may have irritation or discomfort with the use of invasive catheters. Our study, investigates the use of lung generated pressure ( $P_{Lung}$ ) as a surrogate for abdominal pressure ( $P_{abd}$ ). We hypothesize there is a correlation between  $P_{Lung}$  and  $P_{abd}$  measurements during urodynamic study.

### Study design, materials and methods

Female subjects attending our urodynamic clinic were recruited for the study. Subjects underwent conventional urodynamic evaluation according to good urodynamic practice.  $P_{Lung}$  measurements were recorded with a pressure transducer connected to a mouth piece. Subjects exhaled during various bladder filling periods (100, 200, 300 mL) and  $P_{Lung}$  and  $P_{abd}$  measurements were recorded. Pearson correlation and student t-test were used for comparative analysis.

### Results

Twenty five female subjects were recruited for our study. Mean age of subjects was 50 years old. Pre-test diagnosis of the subjects included incontinence and overactive bladder. Mean  $P_{abd}$  was 86.2 cm H<sub>2</sub>O (+/- 44 cm H<sub>2</sub>O), and mean  $P_{Lung}$  was 136.7 cm H<sub>2</sub>O (+/- 58.9 cm H<sub>2</sub>O).

### Interpretation of results

A Pearson correlation of  $R=0.48$  was calculated ( $p=0.0019$ ), suggesting a significant correlation between  $P_{Lung}$  and  $P_{abd}$  measurements.

### Concluding message

Urodynamics is an invasive study that could lead to non-compliance with patients. The non-invasive, lung measurements taken during this study correlates well with the invasive  $P_{abd}$  recorded with a catheter.  $P_{Lung}$  is a feasible surrogate for  $P_{abd}$  and may improve discomfort felt during urodynamics

### Disclosures

**Funding:** Nothing to declare **Clinical Trial:** No **Subjects:** HUMAN **Ethics Committee:** Clinical Ethics Consult Service at the University Of Illinois Hospital & Health Sciences System (UI Hospital) **Helsinki:** Yes **Informed Consent:** Yes