

## MAXIMIZING BLADDER DRAINAGE BY CHANGING THE POSTURE OF THE PATIENT – A LESSON LEARNT FROM VIDEO URODYNAMIC STUDIES

### Hypothesis / aims of study

To investigate if bladder drainage can be further improved by changing the posture of the patient before performing video urodynamics study

### Study design, materials and methods

We prospectively assessed all patients had video urodynamics study from March 2012 to Decemeber 2013. The patients were catheterized at supine position to measure the residual urine volume. The patients were then instructed to stand up to assess if extra bladder volume could be drained. A sitting position or supine position were adopted with standing position of patients were not feasible. Demographic data were retrieved from clinical management system retrospectively.

### Results

There were 354 patients included for analysis. The mean age of the patients was 53.8 years old. There were 59.0%, 12.7% and 21.7% patients who could walk unaided, walk with stick and wheelchair or bedbound respectively at the time of investigation. For adult patients, there were 7.5% and 10.1% patients had  $\geq 100\text{ml}$  extra urine drainage by adopting a standing or sitting position respectively. There were 9/22 (40.9%) pediatric patients who had urine volume of  $\geq 10\%$  of the expected bladder capacity drained by posture adjustment. The age and the mobility of the patient did not correlate with the extra urine drained by posture changes ( $p>0.05$ ).

### Interpretation of results

By adopting a standing position, or sitting position if standing is not feasible, for bladder catheterization, bladder drainage can be more complete. This allows more accurate measurements in video urodynamics studies.

### Concluding message

Accurate measurement of residual urine by adopting a standing or sitting position is preferable for accurate urodynamic measurement.

### Disclosures

**Funding:** nil **Clinical Trial:** No **Subjects:** HUMAN **Ethics not Req'd:** no need **Helsinki:** Yes **Informed Consent:** Yes